**Assembler Pass1.**

**APass1.java**

**import** java.io.\*;

**import** java.util.\*;

**class** APass1 {

**public** **static** **void** main(String args[]) **throws** NullPointerException, FileNotFoundException {

String[] REG = {"ax", "bx", "cx", "dx"};

String[] IS = {"stop", "add", "sub", "mult", "mover", "movem", "comp", "be", "div", "read"};

String[] DL = {"ds", "dc"};

**int** temp1 = 0;

**int** f =0;

**int** total\_symb = 0, total\_ltr = 0, optab\_cnt = 0, pooltab\_cnt = 0, loc = 0, temp, pos;

**boolean** start = **false**, end = **false**, fill\_addr = **false**, ltorg = **false**;

Obj[] literal\_table = **new** Obj[10];

Obj[] symb\_table = **new** Obj[10];

Obj[] optab = **new** Obj[60];

Pooltable[] pooltab = **new** Pooltable[5];

String line;

**try** {

BufferedReader br = **new** BufferedReader(**new** FileReader("C:\\Eclips\\TCOB06\\Pass1\\Sample.txt"));

BufferedWriter bw = **new** BufferedWriter(**new** FileWriter("C:\\Eclips\\TCOB06\\Pass1\\Output.txt"));

**while** ((line = br.readLine()) != **null** && !end) {

String[] tokens = line.split(" ", 4);

**if** (loc != 0 && !ltorg) {

**if** (f == 1) {

ltorg = **false**;

loc = loc + temp1 - 1;

bw.write("\n" + String.*valueOf*(loc));

f = 0;

loc++;

} **else** {

bw.write("\n" + String.*valueOf*(loc));

ltorg = **false**;

loc++;

}

}

ltorg = fill\_addr = **false**;

**for** (**int** k = 0; k < tokens.length; k++) {

pos = -1;

**if** (start) {

loc = Integer.*parseInt*(tokens[k]);

start = **false**;

}

**switch** (tokens[k]) {

**case** "start":

start = **true**;

pos = 1;

bw.write("\t (AD, " + pos + ")");

**break**;

**case** "end":

end = **true**;

pos = 2;

bw.write("\t(AD, " + pos + ")\n");

**for** (temp = 0; temp < total\_ltr; temp++) {

**if** (literal\_table[temp].addr == 0) {

literal\_table[temp].addr = loc - 1;

bw.write("\t(DL, 2) \t (C, " + literal\_table[temp].name + ")" + "\n" + loc++);

}

}

**if** (pooltab\_cnt == 0) {

pooltab[pooltab\_cnt++] = **new** Pooltable(0, temp);

} **else** {

pooltab[pooltab\_cnt] = **new** Pooltable(pooltab[pooltab\_cnt - 1].first + pooltab[pooltab\_cnt - 1].total\_literals, total\_ltr - pooltab[pooltab\_cnt - 1].first - 1);

pooltab\_cnt++;

}

**break**;

**case** "origin":

pos = 3;

bw.write("\t(AD, " + pos + ")");

pos = *search*(tokens[++k], symb\_table, total\_symb);

k++;

bw.write("\t(C, " + (symb\_table[pos].addr) + ")");

loc = symb\_table[pos].addr;

**break**;

**case** "ltorg":

ltorg = **true**;

pos = 5;

bw.write("\t(AD, " + pos + ")\n");

**for** (temp = 0; temp < total\_ltr; temp++) {

**if** (literal\_table[temp].addr == 0) {

literal\_table[temp].addr = loc - 1;

bw.write("\t(DL, 2) \t (C, " + literal\_table[temp].name + ")" + "\n" + loc++);

}

}

**if** (pooltab\_cnt == 0) {

pooltab[pooltab\_cnt++] = **new** Pooltable(0, temp);

} **else** {

pooltab[pooltab\_cnt] = **new** Pooltable(pooltab[pooltab\_cnt - 1].first + pooltab[pooltab\_cnt - 1].total\_literals, total\_ltr - pooltab[pooltab\_cnt - 1].first - 1);

pooltab\_cnt++;

}

**break**;

**case** "equ":

pos = 4;

bw.write("\t(AD, " + pos + ")");

String prev\_token = tokens[k - 1];

**int** posi = *search*(prev\_token, symb\_table, total\_symb);

pos = *search*(tokens[++k], symb\_table, total\_symb);

symb\_table[posi].addr = symb\_table[pos].addr;

bw.write("\t(S," + (pos + 1) + ")");

**break**;

**default**:

**if** (pos == -1) {

pos = *search*(tokens[k], IS);

**if** (pos != -1) {

bw.write("\t(IS, " + (pos) + ")");

optab[optab\_cnt++] = **new** Obj(tokens[k], pos);

} **else** {

pos = *search*(tokens[k], DL);

**if** (pos != -1) {

**if** (pos == 0) f = 1;

bw.write("\t(DL, " + (pos + 1) + ")");

optab[optab\_cnt++] = **new** Obj(tokens[k], pos);

fill\_addr = **true**;

} **else** **if** (tokens[k].matches("[a-zA-Z]+:")) {

pos = *search*(tokens[k], symb\_table, total\_symb);

**if** (pos == -1) {

symb\_table[total\_symb++] = **new** Obj(tokens[k].substring(0, tokens[k].length() - 1), loc - 1);

bw.write("\t(S, " + total\_symb + ")");

pos = total\_symb;

}

} **else** {

pos = *search*(tokens[k], REG);

**if** (pos != -1) {

bw.write("\t(RG, " + (pos + 1) + ")");

} **else** {

**if** (tokens[k].matches("='\\d+'")) {

String s = tokens[k].substring(2, 3);

literal\_table[total\_ltr++] = **new** Obj(s, 0);

bw.write("\t(L, " + total\_ltr + ")");

} **else** **if** (tokens[k].matches("\\d+") || tokens[k].matches("\\d+H") || tokens[k].matches("\\d+h") || tokens[k].matches("\\d+D") || tokens[k].matches("\\d+d")) { // constant

bw.write("\t(C, " + tokens[k] + ")");

temp1 = Integer.*parseInt*(tokens[k]);

} **else** {

pos = *search*(tokens[k], symb\_table, total\_symb);

**if** (fill\_addr && pos != -1) {

symb\_table[pos].addr = loc - 1;

fill\_addr = **false**;

} **else** **if** (pos == -1) {

symb\_table[total\_symb++] = **new** Obj(tokens[k], 0);

bw.write("\t(S," + total\_symb + ")");

} **else** {

bw.write("\t(S," + pos + ")");

}

}

}

}

}

}

**break**;

}

}

}

System.***out***.println("\n\*\* SYMBOL TABLE \*\*");

System.***out***.println("\nSYMBOL\tADDRESS");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < total\_symb; i++)

System.***out***.println(symb\_table[i].name + "\t" + symb\_table[i].addr);

System.***out***.println("\n\*\* POOL TABLE \*\*");

System.***out***.println("\nPOOL\tTOTAL LITERALS");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < pooltab\_cnt; i++)

System.***out***.println(pooltab[i].first + "\t" + pooltab[i].total\_literals);

System.***out***.println("\n\*\* LITERAL TABLE \*\*");

System.***out***.println("\nIndex\tLITERAL\tADDRESS");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < total\_ltr; i++) {

**if** (literal\_table[i].addr == 0) literal\_table[i].addr = loc++;

System.***out***.println((i + 1) + "\t" + literal\_table[i].name + "\t" + literal\_table[i].addr);

}

System.***out***.println("\n\*\* OPTABLE \*\*");

System.***out***.println("\nMNEMONIC\tOPCODE");

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < IS.length; i++)

System.***out***.println(IS[i] + "\t\t" + i);

br.close();

bw.close();

} **catch** (Exception e) {

System.***out***.println("Error while reading the file");

e.printStackTrace();

}

**try** {

BufferedReader br = **new** BufferedReader(**new** FileReader("C:\\Eclips\\TCOB06\\Pass1\\Output.txt"));

System.***out***.println("\n\*\* Output.txt \*\*\n");

**while** ((line = br.readLine()) != **null**)

System.***out***.println(line);

br.close();

} **catch** (IOException e) {

e.printStackTrace();

}

}

**public** **static** **int** search(String token, String[] list) {

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < list.length; i++)

**if** (token.equalsIgnoreCase(list[i]))

**return** i;

**return** -1;

}

**public** **static** **int** search(String token, Obj[] list, **int** cnt) {

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < cnt; i++)

**if** (token.equalsIgnoreCase(list[i].name))

**return** i;

**return** -1;

}

}

**Obj.java:-**

**public** **class** Obj {

String name;

**int** addr;

Obj(String nm, **int** address)

{

**this**.name=nm;

**this**.addr=address;

}

}

**Pooltable.java:-**

**public** **class** Pooltable {

**int** first, total\_literals;

**public** Pooltable(**int** f, **int** l) {

**this**.first = f;

**this**.total\_literals = l;

}

}

**Sample.java:-**

start 100

mover ax 05

mover bx 10

up: add ax bx

movem a ='5'

mult ax a

origin up

ltorg

movem b ='8'

movem c ='8'

ltorg

movem b ='7'

movem c ='8'

ds a 02

dc b 10

ds c 09

next equ up

end

**OUTPUT;-**

\*\* SYMBOL TABLE \*\*

SYMBOL ADDRESS

up 102

a 109

b 111

c 112

next 102

\*\* POOL TABLE \*\*

POOL TOTAL LITERALS

0 1

1 2

3 3

\*\* LITERAL TABLE \*\*

Index LITERAL ADDRESS

1 5 102

2 8 105

3 8 106

4 7 122

5 8 123

\*\* OPTABLE \*\*

MNEMONIC OPCODE

stop 0

add 1

sub 2

mult 3

mover 4

movem 5

comp 6

be 7

div 8

read 9

\*\* Output.txt \*\*

(AD, 1) (C, 100)

100 (IS, 4) (RG, 1) (C, 05)

101 (IS, 4) (RG, 2) (C, 10)

102 (S, 1) (IS, 1) (RG, 1) (RG, 2)

103 (IS, 5) (S,2) (L, 1)

104 (IS, 3) (RG, 1) (S,1)

105 (AD, 3) (C, 102)

102 (AD, 5)

(DL, 2) (C, 5)

103 (IS, 5) (S,3) (L, 2)

104 (IS, 5) (S,4) (L, 3)

105 (AD, 5)

(DL, 2) (C, 8)

106 (DL, 2) (C, 8)

107 (IS, 5) (S,2) (L, 4)

108 (IS, 5) (S,3) (L, 5)

109 (DL, 1) (C, 02)

111 (DL, 2) (C, 10)

112 (DL, 1) (C, 09)

121 (S,5) (AD, 4) (S,1)

122 (AD, 2)

(DL, 2) (C, 7)

123 (DL, 2) (C, 8)

124